

Credential Chain Security

Can You Prove Why Access Was Trusted?

A reference model for the three proof stages every credential chain passes through — and the architectural question most security reviews never ask.

The gap this framework closes.

AUTHENTICATION

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AUTHORIZATION
EVIDENCE

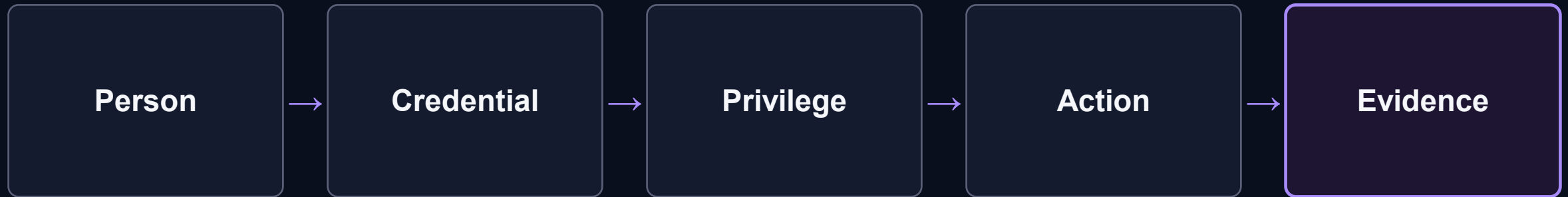
A valid credential proves a moment. It doesn't prove the chain of decisions that got it there.



Control question vs. architecture question.

Stage	Control Question	Architecture Question
Creation	Was the account created?	Was authority justified?
Elevation	Could privilege be granted?	Was elevation intentional?
Validation	Was activity logged?	Can trust be reconstructed?

Five links. Every one has to hold.

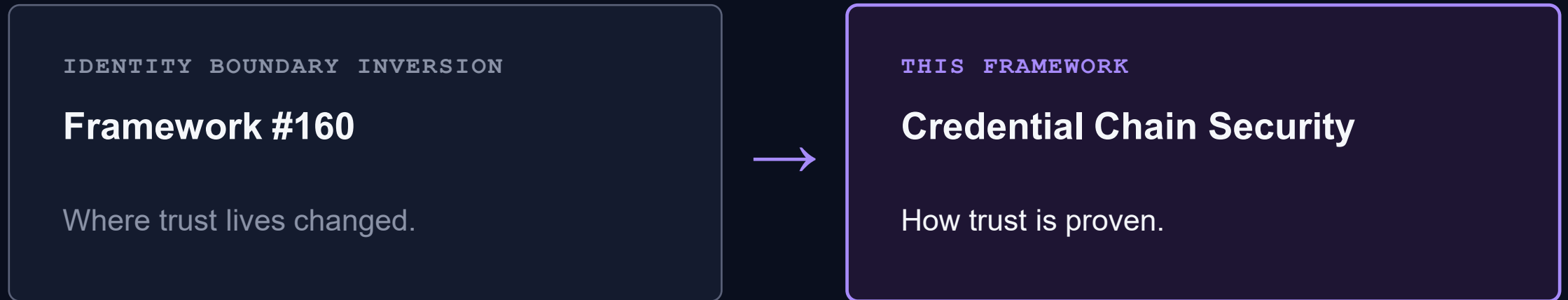


Every transition — not just every node — has to be provable, end to end.

Can you prove:

- ☐ who created authority?
- ☐ why privilege changed?
- ☐ who approved the transition?
- ☐ why the action was trusted?
- ☐ whether evidence survived?

Framework relationship.



Full analysis: rack2cloud.com/credential-chain-security/